# Reckoning With The German Past: Psychoanalytic Horizons

In the wake of World War II, Germany faced an unprecedented challenge - how to come to terms with the atrocities committed during the Nazi era. This period of reckoning, known as Vergangenheitsbewältigung, is a term used to describe Germany's collective exploration of its dark past and the psychological trauma it inflicted on both the perpetrators and the victims. Psychoanalysis played a crucial role in unravelling the complexities of the German psyche and aiding the process of healing and reconciliation.

### The Role of Psychoanalysis in Reckoning With The German Past

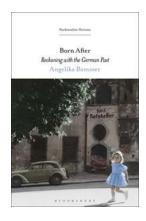
Psychoanalysis, a therapeutic technique developed by Sigmund Freud, delves deep into the unconscious mind to reveal hidden traumas, desires, and conflicts. It explores the intricate connections between past experiences and present behaviors, highlighting the ways in which the past can continue to shape individual and collective attitudes.

After the war, many Germans struggled with guilt, shame, and denial as they grappled with the horrors of the Holocaust and the extent of their nation's participation in it. Psychoanalysis provided a unique framework for individuals to confront their feelings and grapple with the complexities of their emotions.

## Born After: Reckoning with the German Past (Psychoanalytic Horizons)

by Angelika Bammer (Kindle Edition)

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 5 out of 5
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File size : 8899 KB
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Screen Reader : Supported
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 305 pages



### **Unraveling the Impact of Intergenerational Trauma**

One of the key areas that psychoanalysis addressed was intergenerational trauma - the transfer of emotional and psychological pain from one generation to the next. In Germany, the descendants of both the victims and the perpetrators carried the burden of this inherited trauma, resulting in a complicated legacy that needed to be confronted.

Through psychoanalytic therapy, individuals could trace the roots of their emotions and behaviors to their family histories. They could explore the unconscious patterns and defense mechanisms that had been passed down through the generations, shedding light on the ways in which the past continued to influence their present lives. By understanding these dynamics, Germans were better equipped to address and heal the wounds of the past.

## Collective Guilt and Shame: A Nation's Journey towards Reconciliation

At a collective level, psychoanalysis also played a significant role in facilitating Germany's path to reconciliation. The nation as a whole grappled with feelings of guilt and shame, both for the heinous crimes committed and for the inherited responsibility of the nation's actions.

Psychoanalytic techniques helped to bring awareness to these collective emotions, allowing for a deeper understanding of the psychological mechanisms behind guilt and shame. By acknowledging and working through these feelings, individuals and society as a whole were able to move towards a greater acceptance and reconciliation.

### **Psychoanalytic Approaches to Addressing the German Past**

Psychoanalysis offered various approaches and theories that proved invaluable in grappling with the German past. From Freud's theory of the unconscious to theories on trauma and memory, psychoanalytic concepts helped shed light on the psychological underpinnings of the Nazi era and its aftermath.

### Freud's Theory of the Unconscious

Sigmund Freud's theory of the unconscious was revolutionary in understanding the depths of the human mind. It provided a framework for exploring the hidden motivations, desires, and conflicts that underlie conscious thoughts and actions.

By applying Freudian concepts, psychoanalysts could help individuals and society at large uncover the unconscious forces that shaped attitudes and actions during the Nazi era. This understanding was crucial to not only interpreting the past but also navigating the complexities of the present.

### Trauma and Memory

Psychoanalytic theories on trauma and memory were particularly relevant in reckoning with the German past. The horrors of the Holocaust left an indelible

mark on the collective memory, but many individuals repressed or denied their own involvement.

Psychoanalysis enabled survivors, as well as the descendants of survivors and perpetrators, to confront and process their traumatic experiences. Through therapeutic interventions, repressed memories could be retrieved, allowing for a more comprehensive understanding of the past and its psychological impact.

### The Importance of Reckoning and Lessons for the Future

Reckoning with the German past through a psychoanalytic lens was not only essential for individuals and society at the time but also holds valuable lessons for the future. The process of acknowledging and confronting the past allows for a deeper understanding of how historical events shape the present, and how inherited traumas continue to manifest in society.

By recognizing the complex psychological dynamics that contributed to the Nazi era, societies can become more aware of the potential for repeating past mistakes. Through psychoanalytic exploration, individuals and societies gain the tools to address their own traumatic experiences, break silenced narratives, and build a better future.

Reckoning with the German past was a painful and challenging journey, but one that was integral to Germany's healing and reconciliation process.

Psychoanalysis played a vital role in facilitating this journey, unpacking the psychological complexities of guilt, shame, and inherited trauma.

Through psychoanalytic tools and theories, individuals and society as a whole were able to address their dark past, confront the depths of their emotions, and pave the way for a more inclusive and empathetic future. The lessons learned from this process stand as a reminder of the importance of acknowledging and

reckoning with historical traumas for all societies seeking peace and reconciliation.



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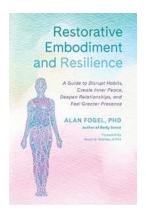
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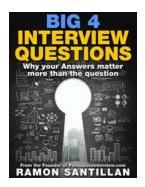
#### A 2020 Prose Award Finalist

What do we do with pasts we inherit that carry shame? A major and original contribution to thinking about and grappling with the legacies of German and Nazi history, this book reflects on the relationship between history and memory through the personal narrative of a postwar German intellectual. Arguing that the pasts that haunt usare shaped both by the things people did and suffered and the affective traces the past leaves in memory, Born After is a powerful meditation on questions of guilt, complicity, loss, and longing. With bracing honesty and without sentimentality, Bammer draws on her own family story to think anew about a history that we have come to accept as familiar. Inflecting questions about history with questions about ethics, her book speaks to all those concerned with historical pasts that remain unreconciled.



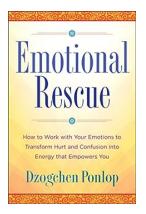
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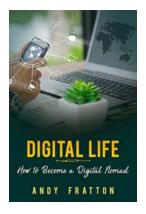
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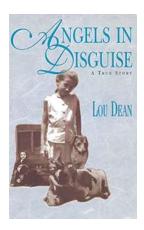
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