# John Kennedy and the Politics of Arms Sales to Israel

When discussing Israeli history and politics, one cannot overlook the significant role played by John F. Kennedy, the 35th President of the United States. Kennedy's presidency saw critical developments in the dynamics between the US, Israel, and the broader Middle East region. His approach to arms sales to Israel played a crucial role in shaping the political landscape of that era.

#### **Understanding the Context**

In the late 1950s and early 1960s, tensions between Israel and its Arab neighbors were escalating. It was during this time that Kennedy assumed office in 1961, inheriting an intricate situation and a challenging set of foreign policy decisions.

At the heart of Kennedy's stance on Israel lied a complex balancing act. On one hand, he sympathized with Israel's struggle for survival and recognized its strategic importance in the volatile Middle East. On the other hand, he had to consider the larger geopolitical realities and complications associated with the Arab world.



### John F. Kennedy and the Politics of Arms Sales to Israel (Israeli History, Politics and Society Book

**21)** by Abraham Ben-Zvi (1st Edition, Kindle Edition)

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File size	;	565 KB
Text-to-Speech	;	Enabled
Screen Reader	;	Supported
Enhanced typesetting	;	Enabled
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#### Kennedy's Arms Sales Policy

During his presidency, Kennedy adopted a cautious approach towards arms sales to Israel. He aimed to maintain a delicate equilibrium, demonstrating support for Israeli security while simultaneously avoiding excessive provocation of the Arab nations.

Kennedy authorized limited arms sales to Israel, predominantly defensive weapons, to ensure Israel could defend itself from potential threats. These sales included Hawk surface-to-air missiles, MIM-23 HAWK anti-aircraft missile systems, and F-4 Phantom II fighter jets. The objective was to enhance Israel's defense capabilities without completely altering the balance of power in the region.

By focusing on defensive weapons, Kennedy attempted to strike a balance between fulfilling Israel's military needs and not overly agitating the Arab nations. It was a fine line to tread, reflecting the intricate complexities surrounding the situation.

#### The Dimona Nuclear Facility Controversy

One of the most contentious episodes during Kennedy's presidency concerning Israel was the Dimona nuclear facility. Located in the Negev Desert, this facility raised suspicions worldwide about Israel's intentions regarding nuclear weapons development. The situation placed Kennedy in a precarious position, demanding both diplomatic finesse and a firm stance towards Israel. Kennedy sought to mitigate tensions by insisting on regular inspections of the Dimona facility to ensure it remained dedicated to peaceful nuclear activities. However, the extent to which these inspections took place remains a matter of debate to this day. It highlighted the cautious approach Kennedy adopted towards Israel's nuclear pursuits.

#### A Delicate Balance

Kennedy's cautious approach to arms sales to Israel and handling of Israel's nuclear ambitions reflected his broader strategy of maintaining balance in the Middle East. He acknowledged Israel's security concerns while simultaneously recognizing the importance of stable relations with the Arab nations.

His efforts to preserve this balance proved particularly critical during the 1962 Cuban Missile Crisis. Despite facing a grave threat on American soil, Kennedy refrained from deploying military assistance to Israel, aware that it could result in a shift of dynamics in the Middle East and further escalate tensions.

#### The Legacy of Kennedy's Policies

John F. Kennedy's presidency left a lasting impact on the politics of arms sales to Israel and the broader Middle East region. His cautious approach set the stage for subsequent US administrations in navigating the delicate balance between supporting Israel's security needs and maintaining relations with the Arab nations.

The Kennedy era represents a pivotal point in the evolution of American-Israeli relations, laying the groundwork for future policies and diplomatic engagements. Kennedy's attempt to avoid total destabilization while ensuring Israel's defense capabilities had lasting implications for the political landscape we observe today.

John F. Kennedy's presidency displayed the complexity and intricacy of managing arms sales to Israel amid the broader politics of the Middle East. His cautious approach sought to balance Israeli security concerns with the need for stability in the region.

While his policies may have faced criticism and scrutiny, there is no denying the lasting significance they hold. He played a vital role in shaping the politics of arms sales to Israel, leaving a legacy that extends far beyond his presidency.



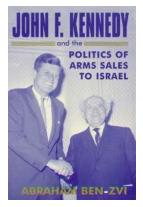
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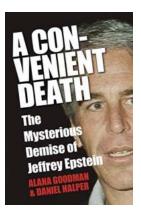


This volume seeks to reconstruct the process by which the Kennedy administration decided to sell to Israel Hawk surface-to-air missiles. It argues that both domestic considerations and political calculations were part of a highly complex decision made by members of Washington's high policy elite.



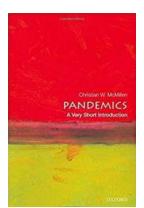
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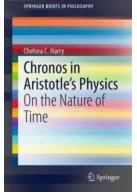
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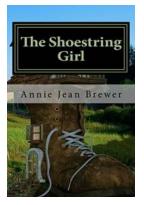
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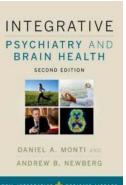
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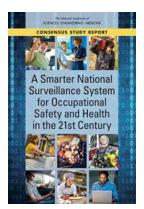
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